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## Plan Overview

*A Data Management Plan created using DMPonline*

**Title:** On-Orbit scavenging and Recycling of Dead Satellites

**Creator:** Fernando Vargas Rodriguez

**Affiliation:** Cranfield University

**Template:** DCC Template

### Project abstract:

The issue of orbital space debris is well known, but it continues to be a significant challenge to find economically viable approaches to reducing existing debris. The concept of treating debris objects as a resource, to be collected and reused or recycled into useful new spacecraft parts, is an emerging idea which could address this challenge. The proposed PhD research links with current research in Cranfield, where “scavenger spacecraft”(SS) rendezvous with dead satellites, scavenge useful parts and materials, and deliver them to an orbital recycling station, where they are processed into new structures and components. The aspects to be considered by this PhD mainly concern the way the scavenger can achieve its goal of successfully collecting debris and delivering it to the recycling space station (RSS). This will involve identification of the most suitable orbits and debris targets, the manoeuvres and orbital operations required to achieve successful and efficient collection and delivery of the scavenged debris material, and relevant system engineering and design considerations.

**ID:** 92470

**Start date:** 01-06-2021

**End date:** 26-01-2028

**Last modified:** 21-04-2025

### Copyright information:

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# On-Orbit scavenging and Recycling of Dead Satellites

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## Data Collection

### What data will you collect or create?

The data that will be collected is the technical information of the satellites in geostationary orbit (GEO). The information that is going to be collected are but not limited to the following items:

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Orbit Category                                | Text         |
| International Number                          | Alphanumeric |
| Spacecraft Status                             | Text         |
| Spacecraft Name                               | Text         |
| Active or Inactive                            | Text         |
| Spacecraft Owner                              | Text         |
| Sector  | Text         |
| Mission - Primary                             | Text         |
| Launch Date                                   | Date         |
| Design Life (years)                           | Numeric      |
| Expected Life (years)                         | Numeric      |
| Current Age (years)                           | Numeric      |
| Inactive Date                                 | Date         |
| Inclination Initial Op. (deg)                 | Numeric      |
| Inclination TLE Latest (deg)                  | Numeric      |
| Altitude TLE Latest (km)                      | Numeric      |
| Apogee TLE Latest (km)                        | Numeric      |
| Latitude TLE Latest (deg)                     | Numeric      |
| Longitude TLE Latest (- is west deg)          | Numeric      |
| Perigee TLE Latest (km)                       | Numeric      |
| Prime CURRENT Manufacturer                    | Text         |
| Bus CURRENT Manufacturer                      | Text         |
| Bus Family                                    | Text         |
| Bus Type                                      | Alphanumeric |
| Bus Type Production Status                    | Text         |
| Engine Manufacturer (Original)                | Text         |
| Battery Manufacturer (Original)               | Text         |
| Solar Array Manufacturer (Original)           | Text         |
| Communication Payload Manufacturer (Original) | Text         |
| Communication Payload Manufacturer Country    | Text         |
| Comm Sensor Name                              | Text         |
| Number of Spare Transponders                  | Numeric      |
| Number of Operational Transponders            | Numeric      |
| Comm Band                                     | Text         |
| Nav Hosted For Company                        | Text         |
| Nav Hosted For Company Country                | Text         |

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Navigation Payload Manufacturer (Original)                  | Text         |
| Navigation Payload Manufacturer (Original) Country          | Text         |
| Navigation Payload Clock Type                               | Alphanumeric |
| Navigation Payload Sensor Name                              | Text         |
| Nav Partner Spacecraft                                      | Text         |
| Radar Hosted For Company                                    | Text         |
| Radar Hosted For Company Country                            | Text         |
| Radar Payload Category                                      | Text         |
| Radar Payload Manufacturer (Original)                       | Text         |
| Radar Payload Manufacturer (Original) Country               | Text         |
| Radar Sensor Name   | Text         |
| Radar Bandwidth (MHz)                                       | Numeric      |
| Radar Frequency (GHz)                                       | Numeric      |
| Radar Frequency Band  | Text         |
| Radar Partner Spacecraft                                    | Text         |
| Optical Hosted For Company                                  | Text         |
| Optical Hosted For Company Country                          | Text         |
| Imaging Payload Category                                    | Text         |
| Optical Payload Manufacturer (Original)                     | Text         |
| Optical Payload Manufacturer (Original) Country             | Text         |
| Optical Sensor Name   | Text         |
| Spectral Band   | Text         |
| Scientific Hosted For Company                               | Text         |
| Scientific Hosted For Company Country                       | Text         |
| Scientific Or Other Payload Category                        | Text         |
| Scientific Or Other Payload Manufacturer (Original)         | Text         |
| Scientific Or Other Payload Manufacturer (Original) Country | Text         |
| Scientific Sensor Name                                      | Text         |
| Scientific Sensor Frequency Band                            | Text         |

Some, not all the information is available for all the satellites. The data contained in this particular database is not considered public; academic credentials are needed for access.

All the data comes from the free website database SpaceTrak (<https://spacetrak.seradata.com/>).

Further more detailed information is going to be requested via email from the manufacturers as it could be considered not public, but can be obtained under special requests and circumstances.

The information is stored in personal computer device and OneDrive online storage using a Cranfield University domain.

It is expected not to exceed 1 TB of data.

This information is managed as a spreadsheet and as a database. The format is xls and csv when possible. . The software MATLAB is going to be used to generate indicators and statistics from this data. This files are generated with .fig and .jpg formats.

## How will the data be collected or created?

The majority of data related to the satellites will be collected from special website SpaceTrak (<https://spacetrak.seradata.com/>), available public information from official sites of the manufacturers. The more detailed information will be requested directly to the manufacturers by e-mail.

## **Documentation and Metadata**

### **What documentation and metadata will accompany the data?**

The research data will be classified ISO 8601 format (dates) for databases.

For reference data like books, articles, chapters, the ISO 8601 format will continue for a future CORD metadata.

The txt. file presents the main format for the research data files:

YYYYMMDD\_Typeofdata\_Primaryobject\_firstderivation\_Revisionnumber

Example:

20231223\_Database\_Bus\_analysis\_R2

## **Ethics and Legal Compliance**

### **How will you manage any ethical issues?**

No data requires CURES approval at this moment.

### **How will you manage copyright and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) issues?**

Cranfield University and I own the data.

## **Storage and Backup**

### **How will the data be stored and backed up during the research?**

The information will be stored and backed up in:

1. Personal laptop with password
2. Personal Hard-drive with password
3. Personal iCloud payed service with password and two-step verification code
4. OneDrive shared folders with Cranfield University's domain.

### **How will you manage access and security?**

As this is not a team project, I will be accessing my data in my devices and cloud service. The shared folder with Cranfield University's domain will be managed by me and my supervisors.

### **Selection and Preservation**

#### **Which data are of long-term value and should be retained, shared, and/or preserved?**

All data will be preserved under CORD terms.

#### **What is the long-term preservation plan for the dataset?**

All data will be preserved under CORD terms.

### **Data Sharing**

#### **How will you share the data?**

All data will be shared. The information will be available, searchable and could be used by other researchers and potentially any organisation related to the space recycling issue. The data will be available once the project is finished.

#### **Are any restrictions on data sharing required?**

No restrictions at the moment.

### **Responsibilities and Resources**

#### **Who will be responsible for data management?**

I will be responsible for the data management. My supervisors Dr. Jennifer Kingston and Dr. Leonard Felicetti can also check the data.

**What resources will you require to deliver your plan?**

The MATLAB software is used for analysing the data and for generating the graphics, so this could represent an extra cost. Also, might be necessary to use a 3D modeling software as Solidworks.